**UNIT 4: OUR PAST**

*Tuần 7: 17/10/2022-23s/10/2022*

*HS chép vở bài học và chép Copy*

**A. NEW WORDS**

1. GETTING STARTED

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Belong | /bɪˈlɒŋ/ | V | thuộc về |

2. LISTEN AND READ

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| used to | /juːzd tə, tʊ , tuː/ | V | đã từng |
| great-grandma | /greɪt ˈgran(d)mɑː/ | N | bà cố |
| Lit | /lɪt/ | v2 | thắp sáng (v1: light) |
| folk tale | /fəʊk teɪl/ | N | chuyện dân gian |
| great-grandpa | /greɪt ˈgran(d)pɑː/ | N | ông cố |

3. READ

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Cruel | /krʊəl/ | adj | độc ác |
| Upset | /ʌpˈsɛt/ | v | buồn phiền, thất vọng |
| magically | /ˈmadʒɪk(ə)li/ | adv | kì diệu |
| Rag | /rag/ | n | quần áo rách, vải vụn |
| Drop | /drɒp/ | v | đánh rơi |
| Prince | /prɪns/ | n | hoàng tử |
| Marry | /ˈmari/ | v | kết hôn |
| Own | /əʊn/ | v | sở hữu |
| immediately | /ɪˈmiːdɪətli/ | adv | ngay lập tức |
| Appear |  | v | xuất hiện |
| broken heart |  | n | bệnh đột quỵ |

4. WRITE

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Escape | /ɪˈskeɪp, ɛ-/ | V | trốn thoát |
| Tie | /tʌɪ/ | V | trói, buộc |
| Graze | /greɪz/ | V | gặm (cỏ) |
| Nearby | /ˈnɪəbʌɪ,  |  | ở gần |
| Servant | /ˈsəːv(ə)nt/ | N | đầy tớ |
| Master | /ˈmɑːstə/ | N | người chủ |
| Wisdom | /ˈwɪzdəm/ | N | trí khôn |
| Straw | /strɔː/ | N | Rơm |
| Burn | /bəːn/ | V | đốt cháy |
| Field | /fiːld/ | N | cánh đồng |

*HS không chép vở bài học và không chép Copy*

1. SPEAK

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Moral | /ˈmɒr(ə)l/ | adj | (thuộc) luân lý, đạo đức |

2. LISTEN

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Foolish | /ˈfuːlɪʃ/ | adj | dại dột, ngu ngốc |
| Greedy | /ˈgriːdi/ | adj | tham lam |
| Gold | /gəʊld/ | n | Vàng |
| Once | /wʌns/ | adv | ngày xưa |
| Clothing | /ˈkləʊðɪŋ/ | n | quần áo |
| Discover | /dɪˈskʌvə/ | v | khám phá, phát hiện |
| excitedly | /ɪkˈsʌɪtɪdli/ | adv | hào hứng, phấn khởi |
| amazement | /əˈmeɪzm(ə)nt/ | n | sự kinh ngạc |

Hs chép vào vở bài học

**B. PREPOSITION AND VERB FORM**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. used to + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | đã từng làm gì |
| 2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ … farm | trên trang trại |
| 3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ …. the field | trên cánh đồng |
| 4. cruel + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ + someone | độc ác với ai |
| 5. die + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | chết vì bệnh |
| 6. choose + someone + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ somewhere | chọn ai đó từ nơi nào |
| 7. change + …. + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ + ….. | thay đổi thành |
| 8. decide + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | quyết định làm gì |
| 9. fall in love + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | phải lòng với ai |
| 10. **do** chore | làm việc nhà |
| 11. tie + …+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | cột bằng  |

**🕮Bài tập áp dụng**

**Multiple choice**

1. On the way Mary ……………… one of her shoes.

 A. looked after B. lost C. discovered D. appeared

2. My grandmother ……………… a fire in the living room.

 A. lit B. dropped C. owned D. fitted

3. His uncle ……………… of a serious illness.

 A. had B. held C. choose D. died

4. The sun suddenly ……………… from behind a cloud.

 A. made B. decided C. appeared D. changed

5. This house is mine; I ……………… it.

 A. escaped B. own C. burned D. grazed

6. He was late, but fortunately his friends waited for him.

 A. luckily B. magically C. cruelly D. lately

7. The lion has ……………… from its cage.

 A. equiped B. married C. stayed D. escaped

8. The villagers are going to ……………… their harvest festival in spring.

 A. tidied B. hold C. swept D. chose

9. I have an interesting ………………to tell you.

 A. fixture B. lamp C. folktale D. precautions

10. She was poor and didn’t have anything to wear. She only wore ………………

 A. rags C. lost shoes

 B. modern equipment D. electricity

11. What ……………… life like in your country when you were young?

 A. was B. is C. does D. did

12. I usually tie my ……………… to a big tree in the field.

 A. past B. buffalo C. stripe D. straw

13. The fairy changed her rags ……………… beautiful clothes.

 A. in B. from C. to D. into

14. The prince immediately fell ………………love with the girl.

 A. into B. on C. in D. over

15. People did everything ……………… the help of modern equipment

 A. in B. without C. of D. from

16. I can't stand people who are cruel ……………… the children.

 A. with B. to C. on D. about

17. Many people decorate their homes ……………… Christmas.

 A. at B. in C. on D. after

18. He died ……………… a heart attack.

 A. with B. of C. because D. by

19. They got married ……………… 21 October 2001.

 A. in B. at C. on D. about

20. My classes finish ……………… 9. Let's meet ……………… 9.

 A. at/ at B. between/ at C. after/ before D. at/ after

* **Cách sử dụng used to + V nguyên mẫu**

Câu khẳng định: Chủ ngữ + used to +V nguyên mẫu..

Câu phủ định: Chủ ngữ + didn’t + use to + V nguyên mẫu..

Câu hỏi: Did + chủ ngữ + use to + V nguyên mẫu..?

*Chú ý:* + **used to + V nguyên mẫu:** đã từng làm gì

1. Dennis gave up smoking three years ago.
**Dennis used** ...............................................................................................................................

2. My parents lived in the USA when they were young.
**My parents used** .......................................................................................................................

3. Jim was my best friend, but we aren't friends any more.
**Jim used** ……………………………………………………………………………………….
4. When my uncle was younger, he was a national swimming champion.
**My uncle used** ………………………………………………………………………………...

5. I eat ice-cream now, but I disliked eating it when I was a child.
**I didn’t** …………………………………………………………………………………………

6. I no longer eat meat.

**I used** …………………………………………………………………………………………..

7. He doesn't love me any more.

**He used** ………………………………………………………………………………………..

 8. I usually rode my bike to school

**I used** ………………………………………………………………………………………….

9. He once worked for a Japanese company.

**He used** ………………………………………………………………………………………..

10. We lived in the countryside once, but I don’t any more

**We used** ......................................................................................................................................

11. She doesn't live here any more.

**She used** .....................................................................................................................................

12. He often ate lots of ham.

**He used** ......................................................................................................................................

13. My sister played tennis a lot, but she doesn’t play very often now

**My sister used** …………………………………………………………………………………

1. She no longer likes collecting stamps any more

**She used** ……………………………………………………………………………………….

1. Jane is too young to stay home alone.

**Jane is not** ……………………………………………………………………………

**CHỦ ĐỀ VỊ TRÍ TỪ LOẠI TRONG TIẾNG ANH**

**I. LÝ THUYẾT (Vị trí từ loại)**

\* Danh từ

- **S= Noun** + be/V…..

- S + V + **O=Noun** ….

- …. + Adj + **Noun**.

- the + **Noun** + of/from…

- ….from/at/on/in..+ **Noun.**

**-** a/an/the/this/that/these/those/ tính từ sở hữu/ sở hữu cách + **Noun**.

- …some/many/much/a lot of/lots of/ few/ a few/ little/ a little + **Noun**…

\* Động từ

- S + **Verb** (chia theo chủ ngữ/ thì)

- S + will/can/doesn’t/don’t/should…+ **Verb** (nguyên mẫu)

- S + V + **to** + **Verb** (nguyên mẫu) …

\* Tính từ

- S + be/look/seem/feel/smell/taste…+ **ADJ**

- a/an/the…+ **ADJ +** Noun.

\* Trạng từ

- S + V + **ADV**.

- S + V + O + **ADV**.

- S + **ADV** + V + ….

- **ADV** , S + V + O.

- S + be/look/seem/feel/smell/taste…+ **ADV** + ADJ…

- S + be/can/should/must/have been/ has been…+ **ADV** + V3/V-ed…

**II. BÀI TẬP BÀI 1**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **NO** | **VERB** | **NOUN** | **ADJECTIVE** | **ADVERB** | **MEANING** |
| **1** |  | generosity | generous | generously | hào phóng |
| **2** |  | humorhumorist | humorous | humorously | hài hước |
| **3** |  | orphanorphanage |  |  | trẻ mồ côitrại mồ côi |
| **4** |  |  | sociablesocial  | sociably | thích xã giao |
| **5** | volunteer  | volunteer  | voluntary  | voluntarily  | tình nguyện |

***Use the correct form of the word given in each sentence.***

1. My father is loved by his colleagues because of his sense of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (humorous)
2. A child whose parents have died is called an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (orphanage)
3. An \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a home for children whose parents were dead. (orphan)
4. After the death of his parents, he was sent to an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (orphan)

5. He does \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ work at a local hospital. (voluntary)

6. Bao is the most \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (social).

7. He is also extremely kind and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (generosity)

 **BÀI 2**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **NO** | **VERB** | **NOUN** | **ADJECTIVE** | **ADVERB** | **MEANING** |
| **1** | assist | assistanceassistant(người phụ tá) | assistant |  | trợ giúp |
| **2** | emigrate | emigrationemigrant | emigrational |  | di cư |
| **3** | exhibit | exhibition | exhibitive |  | triển lãm |
| **4** | Invent | inventioninventor(nhà phát minh) | inventive |  | phát minh |
| **5** | succeed | success | (un)successful | (un)successfully | thành công |
| **6** | deafen  | deafness  | deaf  |  | điếc  |

 1. Michael Faraday made a lot of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the field of electronic. (invent)

2. There was an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of painting at the Art gallery. (exhibit)

3. Thomas Watson was Bell’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, wasn’t he? (assist)

4. He was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_in demonstrating his inventions. (success)

5. Bell demonstrated his \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at a lot of exhibitions. (invent)

6. What led to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the telephone? (invent)

7. Lan felt sad because she was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in her job. (success)

8. Marconi was the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of radio. (invent)

9. Alexander Graham Bell \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ demonstrated his invention. (success)

10. This old man is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in one ear. (deafen)

**BÀI 3**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **NO** | **VERB** | **NOUN** | **ADJECTIVE** | **ADVERB** | **MEANING** |
| **1** |  | Chemical(hóa chất)chemist(nhà hóa học) | chemic | chemically | hóa học |
| **2** |  | Danger | dangerous | dangerously | nguy hiểm |
| **3** | Electrify | Electricityelectrician(thợ điện) | electric *(dùng)*electrical *(có liên quan điện)* | electrically | điện |
| **4** | Suit | **(un)**suitability | **(un)**suitable | **(un)**suitably | phù hợp |

1. Be careful to cover the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sockets for the safety of the children. (electric)

2. Hard work always brings \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (succeed)

3. In order to save \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, remember to turn off all the lights in the room before you leave. (electric)

4. You have to keep all \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ object out off the children’s reach. (danger)

5. A kitchen is not a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ place to play. (suitability)

6. You must put all the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in a cupboard. (chemistry)

7. He works as a(n) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (electricity)

8. She brought me a(n) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ kettle as a gift. (electricity)

9. When the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_went out, he struck the match to find the candles. (electric)

**BÀI 4**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **NO** | **VERB** | **NOUN** | **ADJECTIVE** | **ADVERB** | **MEANING** |
| **1** |  | MagicMagician | magical | Magically | phép thuật |
| **2** |  | tradition  | traditional | Traditionally | truyền thống |
| **3** |  | Fortune | **(un)**fortunate | **(un)**fortunately | (không) may mắn |
| **4** |  | Wisdom | wise | Wisely | khôn ngoan |

1. All the singers wore \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ costumes. (tradition)
2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, I lost my keys on the way home. (fortunate)
3. A fairy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ changed Little Pea’s rags into beautiful clothes. (magic)
4. The boy fell off his bicycle and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ broke his arm. (fortunate)
5. The “Lost Shoe” is one of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ stories I like best. (tradition)

6. The tiger wanted to see the farmer’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (wise)

7. He is so proud of his \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (wise)

8. My grandfather often wears \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ clothes on the Tet holiday. (tradition)

9. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, children receive lucky money at Tet. (tradition)

10. Many people don’t believe in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (magical)

The end